EastBluff #4 Town Hall: Special Assessment Ballot Recap

July 2, 2021

Agenda

- I. Special Assessment Ballot
 - Program Recap
 - Ballot Vote Highlights
 - Expected Outcomes--Special Assessment vs. "No Vote"
- **II.** Project Recap Discussion
- III. Independent Special Assessment Oversight Committee
- IV. Where to Find Detailed Information on the Special Assessment Program from Previous Town Halls and Board Meetings
- V. Next steps

Special Assessment Ballot

Recap: Project Costs and Phasing--Estimated project costs amount to \$5.0

million over the next 5 years and \$7.2 million over the next 10 years

| Projects | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2027 | 2031 | 10 Yr Total |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|
| Total Asphalt & Concrete | 45,000 | 77,250 | 59,676 | 128,659 | 114,186 | 100,800 | 170,478 | 4,711 | 14,543 | - | 715,303 |
| Total Building - Balconies & Landings | - | 159,687 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 159,687 |
| Total Buildings – Doors | 29,026 | 18,700 | - | | 5,628 | 15,100 | 15,402 | 15,710 | 16,024 | 16,345 | 131,935 |
| Buildings – Pony Walls | 75,000 | 136,990 | 141,100 | 145,333 | 123,806 | 89,264 | 91,942 | 94,700 | 97,541 | 100,468 | 1,096,144 |
| Total Buildings Roofs | 125,014 | 122,828 | 126,462 | 5,306 | 29,221 | 138,646 | 5,631 | 5,743 | 5,858 | 5,975 | 570,686 |
| Total Buildings – Stucco, flashing & wood | 85,161 | 86,864 | 116,150 | 118,472 | 82,783 | 57,964 | 59,123 | 60,306 | | | 666,823 |
| Total Electrical/ Lights | 15,000 | 24,058 | 15,606 | 15,918 | 16,236 | 16,561 | 16,892 | 17,230 | 17,575 | 17,926 | 173,004 |
| Total Fences/Gates/Rails/Walls | 233,512 | 140,768 | - | | - | 28,989 | - | | - | | 403,269 |
| Irrigation - System Refurbish | 300,000 | | <u> </u> | | | - | - | - | - | - | 300,000 |
| Total Landscape | 42,175 | 155,350 | 87,463 | 84,576 | 104,515 | 93,882 | 76,075 | 77,597 | 5,202 | 5,306 | 732,140 |
| Total Paint & Waterproofing | - | 202,499 | 232,981 | - | | 174,589 | - | - | - | | 610,069 |
| Total Pool Cabanas | 9,000 | 27,306 | 41,345 | 42,569 | 1,624 | 1,656 | 1,689 | 1,723 | 1,757 | 7,013 | 135,682 |
| Total Pools & Spas | 21,700 | 32,961 | 98,878 | 25,883 | 86,326 | - | 23,522 | 10,437 | - | 33,402 | 333,109 |
| Signage | 7,653 | 515 | 1,061 | 1.2 | 1,126 | - | - | - | - | - | 10,355 |
| Total Termite Control | 11,250 | 75,708 | 112,783 | 91,442 | 140,858 | 12,421 | 12,669 | 12,923 | 13,181 | 13,445 | 496,679 |
| Total Utilities | 65,000 | 51,000 | 8,000 | 8,160 | 8,323 | 8,490 | 8,659 | 8,833 | 9,009 | 9,189 | 184,664 |
| Contingency | 40,000 | 40,800 | 41,616 | 42,448 | 43,297 | 44,163 | 45,046 | 45,947 | 46,866 | 47,804 | 437,989 |
| TOTAL RESERVE EXPENITURES | 1,104,491 | 1,353,284 | 1,083,119 | 708,766 | 757,930 | 782,525 | 527,130 | 355,860 | 227,558 | 256,873 | 7,157,536 |

Recap: With No Special Assessment or Regular Assessment Increases--

Projected funding deficit of \$3.2 million over five years and \$4.0 million overall

| - | | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | Total |
|---|----|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Annual Assessment | | 1,188,000 | 1,188,000 | 1,188,000 | 1,188,000 | 1,188,000 | 1,188,000 | 1,188,000 | 1,188,000 | 1,188,000 | 1,188,000 | 11,880,000 |
| Assessment Increase - input | | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | |
| Operating Expenses - 2% annual increase | 2% | (805,700) | (821,814) | (838,250) | (855,015) | (872,116) | (889,558) | (907,349) | (925,496) | (944,006) | (962,886) | (8,822,190) |
| Reserve Allocation | | (382,300) | (366, 186) | (349,750) | (332,985) | (315,884) | (298,442) | (280,651) | (262,504) | (243,994) | (225,114) | (3,057,810) |
| Reserve Percentage Increase | | | -4% | -4% | -5% | -5% | -6% | -6% | -6% | -7% | -8% | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Cash Balance | | 100,000 | (622,191) | (1,609,289) | (2,342,658) | (2,718,440) | (3,160,486) | (3,644,568) | (3,891,048) | (3,984,404) | (3,967,967) | <u>, </u> |
| Reserve Allocation | | 382,300 | 366,186 | 349,750 | 332,985 | 315,884 | 298,442 | 280,651 | 262,504 | 243,994 | 225,114 | 3,057,810 |
| Total Project Expenditures | | 1,104,491 | 1,353,284 | 1,083,119 | 708,766 | 757,930 | 782,525 | 527,130 | 355,860 | 227,558 | 256,873 | 7,157,536 |
| | | | | | | <u></u> | 1 | | | | | · |
| Ending Reserve Balance | | (622,191) | (1,609,289) | (2,342,658) | (2,718,440) | (3,160,486) | (3,644,568) | (3,891,048) | (3,984,404) | (3,967,967) | (3,999,727) | |
| | | | | | | <u></u> | ı | | | , | . | ; |

- Regular annual assessment revenue remains constant over 10 years
- Operating expenses increase by 2% per year due to inflation
- Reserve allocation decreases annually



- \$3.2 million 5 year reserve deficit
- \$4.0 million 10 year reserve deficit

Ballot Vote Highlights*

ACTION FOR VOTE: Whether to approve:

- (a) major rebuilding and repairs of several East Bluff Unit No. 4 Community Association ("Association") Common Area components, some of which constitute capital improvements. The proposed scope of work is detailed in Exhibit "3" to the enclosed ballot ("Scope of Repairs"). Capital improvements are changes to the Common Area. For example, certain components might be repaired with different materials, and/or their design might be altered. The repairs which constitute capital improvements are identified by red dots in the left-hand side column of Exhibit "3"; and
- (b) a special assessment in the total amount of Two Million, Nine Hundred Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$2,950,000.00) to fund the Scope of Repairs.

^{*}Homeowners are strongly urged to read the entire Ballot and all provisions before voting

Ballot Vote Highlights* (cont'd)

Pursuant to Article III, Section 6 of the CC&Rs, special assessments "to raise funds for the rebuilding or major repair of the Common Area shall be based" on the ratio of each Living Unit's square footage to the total square footage of all Living Units. The square footage of each Living Unit is set forth in Recital D of the CC&Rs.

Each owner will have the option of paying the special assessment in one lump sum approximately sixty (60) days after the special assessment is approved ("Due Date") or in six (6) annual installment payments per Living Unit, commencing on the Due Date and then annually thereafter on the anniversary date of the Due Date. The lump sum and annual installment payment amounts for each Unit are listed in Exhibit "2" to this ballot.

If the below measure passes, the Due Date will be on October 1, 2021 (unless postponed at the discretion of the Board). Each subsequent payment (if the installment payment plan is chosen) will be due annually thereafter, for the next five years.

Excess funds collected, if any, will be allocated to the Association's reserve account. The special assessment (or any portion thereof) will be considered delinquent thirty (30) days after the due date, and will be subject to collection pursuant to the Governing Documents and California law. (CC&Rs, Article III, Section 6.)

^{*}Homeowners are strongly urged to read the entire Ballot and all provisions before voting

Ballot Vote Highlights* (cont'd)

With this information in mind, PLEASE CAST YOUR VOTE:

- O APPROVE THE SCOPE OF REPAIRS AND SPECIAL ASSESSMENT
- DO NOT APPROVE THE SCOPE OF REPAIRS AND SPECIAL ASSESSMENT

Approval Requirement: A quorum of more than fifty percent (50%) of the membership (at least one hundred (100) Members) must cast ballots, and of the ballots cast, a majority must approve the special assessment. (Civ. Code § 5605(b).) However, a majority of the voting power of the Association's Members (at least one hundred (100) Members) must approve the capital improvements by vote or written assent. (CC&Rs, Article IV, Section 8.) Therefore, the approval of at least one hundred (100) Members is necessary to approve this action.

Quorum: The law requires us to note the quorum requirement for a valid action by the membership. This requirement is a majority of the voting power of the membership of the Association. (CC&Rs, Article III, Section 5.) Since the quorum requirement is the same as the approval requirement for the vote itself, it is somewhat irrelevant here.

ALL VOTES ARE FINAL; WHEN YOU SPECIFY A CHOICE ON THIS BALLOT, YOUR VOTE WILL BE CAST IN ACCORDANCE WITH THAT CHOICE

^{*}Homeowners are strongly urged to read the entire Ballot and all provisions before voting

Expected Outcomes: How Does the Special Assessment Program Compare to the "No Vote" Scenario?

| | Overall Cost Increase: 10 Year Average Total Assessments/Unit* | Saleability: 2027 Average Monthly Regular Assessment | Comments |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|
| Special Assessment ProgramRecommended | \$24,775 | \$571/mo. | Least expensive plan Lowest Regular Assessment by 2027 Solid/balanced reserves Reduces financial uncertainty |
| "No Vote" Scenario | \$48,275 | \$1,032/mo. | Most expensive plan Insufficient Reserves to fund projects Regular Assessment more than doubles by 2027 High financial uncertainty for residents |

Note: the "No Vote" Scenario does not reflect the likelihood future Boards would need to impose additional special assessments to fund emergency repairs

^{*} Includes any special assessments and increases to the current regular assessment

Why the Board has Approved the Special Assessment Program Option

- Has the lowest overall cost to homeowners;
- Has the least impact on estimated future Regular Assessments (monthly dues);
- **Addresses critical deferred maintenance projects by Year 5; and**
- Returns the Association to financial stability (sufficiently funds our Reserve by Year 10)

A "No Vote" Would Likely Necessitate the Board to Take the Following Steps with No Homeowner Vote Required

- Immediately levy a special assessment of 5% of our annual operating budget (\$820,808), with no homeowner vote required;
- Levy one or more additional special assessments to fund pending emergency health and safety repairs, with <u>no homeowner vote required</u>;
- Increase the regular (monthly) assessment by 20%, budgeted in the new fiscal year (beginning February 1, 2022), with no homeowner vote required;
- Continue to increase these regular assessments by 20%, annually, until our repair and maintenance projects are fully funded, with <u>no homeowner vote required</u>;
- Enhance our year-end Association disclosures to more clearly state the severity of our deferred repairs and maintenance and our Reserve deficiency, which could lower the market value of your home

Project Recap Discussion

Independent Special Assessment Oversight Committee

Why Form an Independent Oversight Committee?

- Special Assessment Program requires five to ten years to address deferred maintenance and return the Association to financial stability
- Sound governance and oversight are needed to ensure the Program is managed effectively
- Lessons Learned from the Past
 - CC&Rs require updating to ensure continued discipline in managing operating expenses and Reserve funds
 - Effective project management is critical
 - Project Bidding
 - Vendor/Contractor Selection
 - Contract Requirements and Negotiation
 - Inspections, acceptance, and payment controls
 - ➤ Homeowners need (and deserve) regular reporting and transparency

Independent Committee Formation and Charter

- Primary purpose--provide oversight and transparency with respect Special Assessment funds raised and the Project Plan outlined in the Special Assessment Program ("Program")
- Independent body comprised of six or seven homeowners. Through its members, the Committee will provide the following experience:
 - ➤ Legal
 - > Finance
 - Engineering
 - Project management
 - Contract management
- Five members have been selected. Will add one or two members if Program approved
- ♦ Committee will develop an oversight and compliance framework, including requirements and procedures, around critical risk areas in the Program
- ♦ Members will recommend changes to EB#4's current CC&Rs to require prudent management of the Association's operating funds and Reserves
- Committee will report progress, compliance, metrics, and material changes to the Program at least quarterly

Special Assessment and Reserve Fund Oversight

- **♦** Member expertise and qualifications--Mark Abumeri and David Roth
- **State code limits use of Special Assessment funds and protects homeowners**
- Committee will oversee collection and use of Special Assessment funds to ensure compliance
- Regular Assessment funds (monthly dues) allocated to the Reserve Account will also be tracked

State Civil Code: Special Assessment Restrictions

Special assessments may only be used for those purposes for which the assessment was approved. An assessment approved by the membership for new roofs may not be used by the board for new landscaping.

Flexibility in Use of Funds. Even though boards cannot divert special assessment monies from one project to other projects, boards have discretion to use the monies for related issues. For example, a special assessment approved for replacement of drain lines can be expanded by the board to include remediation of mold discovered in the walls once the replacement program has been started. Although mold was not on the ballot, it is sufficiently related to the replacement of pipes to fall within the board's discretion when repairs are made.

Where a duly constituted community association board, upon reasonable investigation, in good faith and with regard for the best interests of the community association and its members, exercises discretion within the scope of its authority under relevant statutes, covenants and restrictions to select among means for discharging an obligation to maintain and repair a development's common areas, courts should defer to the board's authority and presumed expertise. Thus, we adopt today for California courts a rule of judicial deference to community association board decisionmaking that applies, regardless of an association's corporate status, when owners in common interest developments seek to litigate ordinary maintenance decisions entrusted to the discretion of their associations' boards of directors. (Lamden v. La Jolla Shores, (1999) 21 Cal.4th 249.)

No Time Limit. Unless imposed by the assessment itself or by the governing documents, there is no time limit on the expenditure of special assessment funds. Even so, any delays in using the monies for their intended purpose must be reasonable.

Operating Expense Governance--CC&R Changes

- **♦** Member expertise and qualifications--Mark Abumeri and David Roth
- **♦** Will recommend CC&R changes to the Board regarding the following:
 - Return financial responsibility of select repairs to homeowners (e.g., water heater replacement and remediation)
 - Operating Expense management requirements
 - Reserves oversight requirements

Project Management Oversight

- **♦** Member expertise and qualifications--Cynthia Jensen and James Lasswell
- Project Management Oversight
 - Project bidding process
 - Vendor/Contractor qualifications and selection
 - Material changes to project budgets and phasing
 - Contract Guidelines
 - Specifications
 - Warranty requirements
 - Insurance requirements
 - Inspection and payment requirements
 - > Will monitor project inspection results, acceptance, and payment

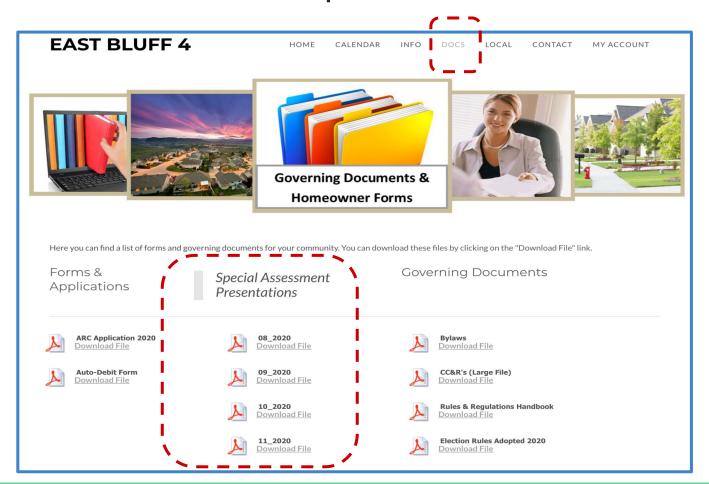
Transparency and Reporting

- Will develop compliance monitoring reporting to homeowners which will include:
 - Project updates, including material changes to scope, budget and/or phasing
 - Contract bidding and awards
 - > Special Assessment Installment Plan collections, including past due balances
 - Reserve "Roll-Forward"
- Quarterly updates to homeowners

Where to Find Detailed Information on the Special Assessment Program from Previous Town Halls and Board Meetings

- Go to EastBluff4.com
- Click on "DOCS"
- Review "Special Assessment Presentations"

Where to Find Additional Special Assessment Presentations & Information



- Go to EastBluff4.com
- Click on "DOCS"
- Review "Special Assessment Presentations"

Next Steps

Next Steps

- **♦** Ballots were mailed to homeowners on June 25, 2021
- ♦ Homeowners vote and return ballots on or before 5:00 pm on July 28, 2021
- Ballot results tabulated and reported during special meeting to be held at 2:00 pm on
 July 29, 2021
- If Special Assessment is approved, homeowners will be polled regarding payment preference--Upfront payments vs. six annual installments
- If approved, Special Assessment Due Date on October 1, 2021
- ♦ If Special Assessment Program is not approved, Board will develop and implement a plan to address deferred repairs and maintenance using actions <u>not</u> requiring homeowner vote

Long Term Goals For Our Community



Sound Infrastructure



Stable Financial Position



Predictable Assessments



Improved Property Values



Better Disclosure for Owners/Buyers





Attractive Community Aesthetic

Appendix

Special Assessment Program--\$2.95 million Special Assessment (with payment plan), Nominal Annual Regular Assessment Increases, & No Financing.

| | | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | Total |
|---|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| Annual Assessment | | 1,188,000 | 1,247,400 | 1,284,822 | 1,323,367 | 1,363,068 | 1,403,960 | 1,446,078 | 1,489,461 | 1,534,145 | 1,580,169 | 13,860,469 |
| Assessment Increase - input | | 0% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | |
| Operating Expenses - 2% annual increase | 2% | (805,700) | (821,814) | (838,250) | (855,015) | (872,116) | (889,558) | (907,349) | (925,496) | (944,006) | (962,886) | (8,822,190) |
| Reserve Allocation | | (382,300) | (425,586) | (446,572) | (468,351) | (490,952) | (514,402) | (538,729) | (563,965) | (590,139) | (617,283) | (5,038,279) |
| Reserve Percentage Increase | | | 11% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Reserve Balance | | 100,000 | 177,809 | 146,861 | 271,064 | 309,899 | 260,921 | 201,798 | 213,397 | 421,502 | 784,083 | |
| Reserve Allocation | | 382,300 | 425,586 | 446,572 | 468,351 | 490,952 | 514,402 | 538,729 | 563,965 | 590,139 | 617,283 | 5,038,279 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Project Expenditures | | 1,104,491 | 1,353,284 | 1,083,119 | 708,766 | 757,930 | 782,525 | 527,130 | 355,860 | 227,558 | 256,873 | 7,157,536 |
| Ending Balance w/o Additional Funding | - | (622,191) | (749,889) | (489,686) | 30,649 | 42,921 | (7,202) | 213,397 | 421,502 | 784,083 | 1,144,492 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | / - / |
| Special Assessment | | 800,000 | 800,000 | 700,000 | 250,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | | | | - , | 2,950,000 |
| Interest Income (4.5% on O/S balance) | - | | 96,750 | 60,750 | 29,250 | 18,000 | 9,000 | | | | | 213,750 |
| Net Funding | | 800,000 | 896,750 | 760,750 | 279,250 | 218,000 | 209,000 | - | - | - | - | 3,163,750 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | / | \ |
| Ending Reserve | | 177,809 | 146,861 | 271,064 | 309,899 | 260,921 | 201,798 | 213,397 | 421,502 | 784,083 | 1,144,492 | 1 |

| | Overall Cost Increase: 10 Year Average Total Assessments/Unit | Assessments/Unit- | Cost Spread: Total Annual Avg. Assessments/Unit -Over 10 Years | • | Financial Stability: Year 10 Reserve Balance |
|---------------------|--|-------------------|---|-------------------------|--|
| Current Cost | \$59,700 | \$5,970 | \$5,970 | \$49 <mark>8/</mark> mo | \$100,000 |
| Option #1 | \$24,775 | \$9,012 | \$8,447 | \$571/mo | \$1.14 million |
| % Increase | 42% | 51% | 42% | 15% | N/A |

"Do Nothing" Scenario-- Assumes Future Boards Would Need to Increase Regular Assessments by the 20% Annual Maximum and Impose Sporadic 5% Special Assessments to Address Repairs, as needed

| | | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | Total |
|---|----|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Annual Assessment | | 1,188,000 | 1,425,600 | 1,710,720 | 2,052,864 | 2,463,437 | 2,463,437 | 2,463,437 | 2,463,437 | 2,463,437 | 2,463,437 | 21,157,805 |
| Assessment Increase - input | | 0% | 20% | 20% | 20% | 20% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0 |
| Operating Expenses - 2% annual increase | 2% | (805,700) | (821,814) | (838,250) | (855,015) | (872,116) | (889,558) | (907,349) | (925,496) | (944,006) | (962,886) | (8,822,190) |
| Reserve Allocation | | (382,300) | (603,786) | (872,470) | (1,197,849) | (1,591,321) | (1,573,879) | (1,556,088) | (1,537,941) | (1,519,431) | (1,500,551) | (12,335,615) |
| Reserve Percentage Increase | _ | | 58% | 44% | 37% | 33% | -1% | -1% | -1% | -1% | -1% | |
| Beginning Reserve Balance | | 100,000 | (562,791) | (1,241,009) | (1,366,122) | (774,397) | 182,166 | 973,520 | 2,002,478 | 3,184,559 | 4,476,432 | |
| Reserve Allocation | | 382,300 | 603,786 | 872,470 | 1,197,849 | 1,591,321 | 1,573,879 | 1,556,088 | 1,537,941 | 1,519,431 | 1,500,551 | 12,335,615 |
| Total Project Expenditures | | 1,104,491 | 1,353,284 | 1,083,119 | 708,766 | 757,930 | 782,525 | 527,130 | 355,860 | 227,558 | 256,873 | 7,157,536 |
| Ending Balance w/o Additional Funding | | (622,191) | (1,312,289) | (1,451,658) | (877,040) | 58,994 | 973,520 | 2,002,478 | 3,184,559 | 4,476,432 | 5,720,109 | |
| Special Assessment - 5% NO VOTE | | 59,400 | 71,280 | 85,536 | 102,643 | 123,172 | - | - | - | - | | 442,031 |
| Line of Credit Financing | | | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt Payments | | | | · · • | | - | - | | | - | _ | |
| Net Funding | | 59,400 | 71,280 | 85,536 | 102,643 | 123,172 | (- | | - | - | - | |
| Ending Reserve | 5 | (562,791) | (1,241,009) | (1,366,122) | (774,397) | 182,166 | 973,520 | 2,002,478 | 3,184,559 | 4,476,432 | 5,720,109 | .] |

Insufficient Reserves to Fund Projects

| | Overall Cost Increase: 10 Year Average Total Assessments/Unit | Assessments/Unit- | Cost Spread: Total Annual Avg. Assessments/Unit- Over 10 Years | Saleability: 2027 Average Monthly Regular Assessment | Financial Stability: Year 10 Reserve Balance |
|---------------------|--|-------------------|---|---|--|
| Current Cost | \$59,700 | \$5,970 | \$5,970 | \$498/mo | \$100,000 |
| Option #4 | \$48,275 | \$9,743 | \$10,797 | \$ 1,032/mo | \$5.72 million |
| % Increase | 81% | 63% | 81% | 107% | N/A |

How Do the Four Options Compare?

| | Overall Cost Increase: 10 Year Average Total Assessments/Unit | Cost Spread: Total Annual Avg. Assessments/Unit Over 6 Years | Cost Spread: Total Annual Avg. Assessments/Unit Over 10 Years | Saleability: 2027 Average Monthly Regular Assessment | Financial Stability: Year 10 Reserve Balance | Comments |
|--|--|---|--|---|---|--|
| Option #1: Special Assessment | \$24,775 | \$9,012 | \$8,447 | \$571/mo. | \$1.14 million | Least expensive plan Lowest Regular Assessment in 2027 Solid/balanced reserves |
| Option #2: Financing | \$30,833 | \$8,457 | \$9,053 | \$829/mo. | \$1.55 million | More Expensive plan Regular Assessment increases in 67% by 2027 Total Financing cost of \$646,172 |
| Option #3: Special Assessment/ Financing Combination | \$28,839 | \$8,347 | \$8,854 | \$801/mo. | \$988,374 | Low cost during initial 6 yrs Regular Assessment increases by 61% by 2027 Low Reserves in 2026-27 |
| Option #4: "Do Nothing" | \$48,275 | \$9,743 | \$10,797 | \$1,032/mo. | \$5.72 million | Most expensive plan Insufficient to fund projects Regular Assessment more than doubles by 2027 High uncertainty for residents |

Option #2: Financing Option-- No Special Assessment, Maximum Loan of \$2.5 million, with a 12 Month Draw Period. High Regular Assessment Increases During Years 1-4 to Accommodate Debt Payments.

| | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | Total |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Annual Assessment | 1,188,000 | 1,425,600 | 1,639,440 | 1,885,356 | 1, <u>97</u> 9,624 | 1,979,624 | 1,979,624 | 1,979,624 | 1,979,624 | 1,979,624 | 18,016,139 |
| Assessment Increase input | 0% | 20% | 15% | <u>1</u> 5%_ | 5% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | |
| Operating Expenses - 2% annual increase | (805,700) | (821,814) | (838,250) | (855,015) | (872,116) | (889,558) | (907,349) | (925,496) | (944,006) | (962,886) | (8,822,190) |
| Reserve Allocation | (382,300) | (603,786) | (801,190) | (1,030,341) | (1,107,508) | (1,090,066) | (1,072,275) | (1,054,128) | (1,035,618) | (1,016,738) | (9,193,949) |
| Reserve Percentage Increase | | 58% | 33% | 29% | 7% | -2% | -2% | -2% | -2% | -2% | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning Reserve Balance | 100,000 | 576,247 | 724,092 | 96,069 | 82,800 | 108,784 | 103,982 | 348,032 | 756,456 | 787,876 | |
| Reserve Allocation | 382,300 | 603,786 | 801,190 | 1,030,341 | 1,107,508 | 1,090,066 | 1,072,275 | 1,054,128 | 1,035,618 | 1,016,738 | 9,193,949 |
| Total Project Expenditures | 1,104,491 | 1,353,284 | 1,083,119 | 708,766 | 757,930 | 782,525 | 527,130 | 355,860 | 227,558 | 256,873 | 7,157,536 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ending Balance w/o Additional Funding | (622,191) | (173,251) | 442,163 | 417,644 | 432,378 | 416,325 | 649,126 | 1,046,300 | 1,564,516 | 1,547,740 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Special Assessment input | | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | / |
| Financing - Update Amortization 2 | 1,250,000.00 | 1,250,000.00 | - | | | | | | | | 2,500,000 |
| Debt Payments | (51,562.50) | (352,656.25) | (346,093.75) | (334,843.75) | (323,593.75) | (312,343.75) | (301,093.75) | (289,843.75) | (776,640.63) | - (| (3,088,672) |
| Closing Costs | (57,500.00) | | | | | | | | | • | |
| Net Funding | 1,198,438 | 897,344 | (346,094) | (334,844) | (323,594) | (312,344) | (301,094) | (289,844) | (776,641) | - | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ending Reserve | 576,247 | 724,092 | 96,069 | 82,800 | 108,784 | 103,982 | 348,032 | 756,456 | 787,876 | 1,547,740 | 1 |

| | Overall Cost Increase: 10 Year Average Total Assessments/Unit | Cost Spread: Total Annual Avg. Assessments/Unit- Over 6 Years | Cost Spread: Total Annual Avg. Assessments/Unit -Over 10 Years | Saleability: 2027 Average Monthly Regular Assessment | Financial Stability: Year 10 Reserve Balance |
|--------------|--|--|---|---|--|
| Current Cost | \$59,700 | \$5,970 | \$5,970 | \$49 <mark>8/</mark> mo | \$100,000 |
| Option #2 | \$30,833 | \$8,457 | \$9,053 | \$829/mo | \$1.55 million |
| % Increase | 52% | 42% | 52% | 67% | N/A |

Includes
Total Interest
& Costs of
\$646,172

Option #3: Combination-- \$2.0 million Loan, \$800,000 Special Assessment & Modestly High Regular Assessment Increases in Years 1-4 to Accommodate Debt Payments

| | | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | Total |
|---|----|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Annual Assessment | | 1,188,000 | 1,306,800 | 1,437,480 | 1,581,228 | 1 <u>,73</u> 9, <u>35</u> 1 | 1,913,286 | 1,913,286 | 1,913,286 | 1,913,286 | 1,913,286 | 16,819,288 |
| Assessment Increase input | | 0% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | |
| Operating Expenses - 2% annual increase | 2% | (805,700) | (821,814) | (838,250) | (855,015) | (872,116) | (889,558) | (907,349) | (925,496) | (944,006) | (962,886) | (8,822,190) |
| Reserve Allocation | | (382,300) | (484,986) | (599,230) | (726,213) | (867,235) | (1,023,728) | (1,005,937) | (987,790) | (969,280) | (950,400) | (7,997,098) |
| Reserve Percentage Increase | | | 27% | 24% | 21% | 19% | 18% | -2% | -2% | -2% | -2% | |
| Beginning Reserve Balance | _ | 100,000 | 177,809 | 218,261 | 452,247 | 192,818 | 34,248 | 16,576 | 245,508 | 636,563 | 914,535 | |
| Reserve Allocation | | 382,300 | 484,986 | 599,230 | 726,213 | 867,235 | 1,023,728 | 1,005,937 | 987,790 | 969,280 | 950,400 | 7,997,098 |
| Total Project Expenditures | | 1,104,491 | 1,353,284 | 1,083,119 | 708,766 | 757,930 | 782,525 | 527,130 | 355,860 | 227,558 | 256,873 | 7,157,536 |
| Ending Balance w/o Additional Funding | | (622,191) | (690,489) | (265,628) | 469,693 | 302,123 | 275,451 | 495,383 | 877,438 | 1,378,285 | 1,608,062 | |
| Special Assessment input | | 800,000 | _ | - | - | _ | - | - | - | - | - | 800,000 |
| Financing - Update Amortization 1 | | | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | | | | | | | | 2,000,000 |
| Debt Payments | | | (41,250.00) | (282,125.00) | (276,875.00) | (267,875.00) | (258,875.00) | (249,875.00) | (240,875.00) | (231,875.00) | (619,687.50) | (2,469,312) |
| Closing Costs | | | (50,000.00) | | | | ************************************** | 50 D | | | | |
| Net Funding | | 800,000 | 908,750 | 717,875 | (276,875) | (267,875) | <u>(258,875)</u> | (249,875) | (240,875) | (231,875) | (619,687) | |
| Ending Reserve | | 177,809 | 218,261 | 452,247 | 192,818 | 34,248 | 16,576 | 245,508 | 636,563 | 914,535 | 988,374 | |

| | Overall Cost Increase: 10 Year Average Total Assessments/Unit | Cost Spread: Total Annual Avg. Assessments/Unit- Over 6 Years | Cost Spread: Total Annual Avg. Assessments/Unit -Over 10 Years | Saleability: 2027 Average Monthly Regular Assessment | Financial Stability: Year 10 Reserve Balance |
|--------------|--|--|---|---|--|
| Current Cost | \$59,700 | \$5,970 | \$5,970 | \$498/mo | \$100,000 |
| Option #3 | \$28,839 | \$8,347 | \$8,854 | \$801/mo | \$988,374 |
| % Increase | 48% | 40% | 48% | 61% | N/A |

Includes
Total Interest
& Costs of
\$519,312